

## Public Policy Position HB 5360 and HB 5361

The Animal Law Section is a voluntary membership section of the State Bar of Michigan, comprised of 242 members. The Animal Law Section is not the State Bar of Michigan and the position expressed herein is that of the Animal Law Section only and not the State Bar of Michigan. To date, the State Bar does not have a position on this item.

The Animal Law Section has a public policy decision-making body with 15 members. On September 11, 2025, the Section adopted its position after an electronic discussion and vote. 15 members voted in favor of the Section's position, 0 members voted against this position, 0 members abstained, 0 members did not vote.

### Support

#### **Explanation:**

During the 2017-18 legislative session, the legislature passed SB 416 with substantial bipartisan support. SB 416 implemented a bond-or-forfeit process in Michigan's statute prohibiting animal fighting (MCL § 750.49). The process places responsibility on owners to either forfeit the animals seized in connection with animal fighting or pay the costs of their care and also protects the owners' due process rights. The Section supported the bill.

([https://www.michbar.org/publicpolicy/ppolicyDB\\_Detail/PublicPolicyID=1427](https://www.michbar.org/publicpolicy/ppolicyDB_Detail/PublicPolicyID=1427))

There is a bond-or-forfeit provision in Michigan's anti-neglect statute (MCL § 750.50), which also applies to cases brought under Michigan's anti-cruelty statute (MCL § 750.50b). Unfortunately, the current bond-or-forfeit process is unworkable, which results in costs of care for animals seized in connection with cruelty or neglect cases being borne by holding agencies, creates a disincentive for law enforcement to pursue animal abuse and neglect cases, and leaves the animals to be held as living evidence for the duration of the legal proceedings.

The Section supports HB 5360 and HB 5361, which would amend MCL §§ 750.50 and 750.50b to include a bond-or-forfeit procedure similar to the one added to MCL § 750.49. The Section supports these bills because an effective bond-or-forfeit statute will encourage the investigation of cases of animal abuse and neglect. Because of the well-documented connection between violence against animals and violence against humans, such investigations may also lead to cases involving human victims of violence. This bond-or-forfeit process places the responsibility for the animals' care on the owners while also protecting the owners' due process rights. A working bond-or-forfeit statute also respects animals' special status as living evidence and may save them a long shelter stay, which is inhumane.

**Contact Person:** Ann M. Griffin / **Email:** [annmgriffin@hotmail.com](mailto:annmgriffin@hotmail.com)