

MUSKEGON COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION LAW DAY 2018

12th GRADE SPEECH CONTEST

2018 marks the 60th Anniversary of Law Day! The 2018 Law Day Theme is "Separation of Powers: Framework for Freedom. The U.S. Constitution created a system of government with distinct and independent branches – Congress, the Presidency, and a Supreme Court. It also defines legislative, executive and judicial powers and outlines how they interact. These three separate branches share power, and each branch serves as a check on the power of the others. These checks and balances provide a framework for freedom, but this framework is not self-executing. We the people must continually act to ensure that our constitutional democracy endures, preserving our liberties and advancing our rights. The Law Day theme enables us to reflect on the separation of powers as fundamental to our constitutional purpose and to consider how our governmental system is working.

QUESTION The topic to be answered in speech format is:

Within the framework established by the Constitution of the United States, the Legislative branch is responsible for making laws and the Judicial branch determines sentences when a person breaks those laws. The Executive branch has the power to undo criminal sentences handed down by the Judicial branch under the pardoning power found in Article II, Section 2 of the Constitution. Recent examples of this pardoning power include President Obama pardoning Chelsea Manning and President Trump pardoning Sheriff Joe Arpaio. Does this pardoning power, as it's applied today, fit within the founders' framework for separation of powers?

Speeches must be **no longer than FOUR MINUTES**. We encourage students to take a position and support that position with research, data, and material. Students should also be aware of the contrary position and be able to argue and support why their position on the issue is better.

Awards for 12th Grade Speech Contest Winners are as follows:

1st Place: \$2,000.00 Scholarship 2nd Place: \$1,000.00 Scholarship 4th Place: \$250.00 Scholarship

EACH SCHOOL IS LIMITED TO THREE STUDENTS. However, we do have the discretion to allow more participants. **TEACHERS:** Please submit any questions and the names of your final three students to:

Jenny McNeill Ladas Hoopes McNeill Law, PLC 435 Whitehall Road North Muskegon, MI 49445 (231) 744-6218 jennymcneill@comcast.net



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12th GRADE SPEECH CONTEST ENTRY FORM

| Student's Full Name | :: | |
|------------------------------|--|------------------|
| Student's Home Phone Number: | | Student's Age: |
| Student's Email Add | lress: | |
| Parent(s) Name(s): | | |
| Parent's Email Addr | ess: | |
| Name of School: | | School Phone No. |
| Name of Teacher: | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| Guests attending th | e luncheon (limit 2 guests per student): | |
| Signature of Entrant | : | |
| Eligibility: | Muskegon County 12 th grade students. | |
| Notification: | Speech contest will be held at the MAREC Center on April 27, 2018 and all participants will be invited to attend the Muskegon County Bar Association Law Day Luncheon at the Lake House restaurant on April 27, 2018 from 11:30am – 1:00pm. Winners will be announced at the luncheon. | |
| Deadline: | Entries must be received by 5:00 pm April 13, 2018. | |
| Requirements: | A completed entry form must be submitted for each contestant. | |
| Submit to: | Jenny McNeill | |

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